

# Native Plants for Wildlife in Parnum Yard

Latin Name	Common Name	Wildlife Value
<b>Perennials</b>		
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise Hyssop	N
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion	N
<i>Amsonia hubrechtii</i>	Bluestar	N
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Thimbleweed	N
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine	N
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger	L
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> , <i>A. syriaca</i> , <i>A. tuberosa</i> ,	Swamp & Common Milkweed & Butterfly Weed	L, N
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue False Indigo	N, F
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Black Cohosh	N
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Threadleaf Coreopsis	F, N
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower	N
<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> , <i>E. purpureum</i> , <i>E. rugosum</i>	Mistflower, Joe Pye Weed, White Snakeroot	L, N
<i>Eurybia macropylla</i>	Large-leaved Aster	L, N
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	L
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	N
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower	L, F
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	False Sunflower	F, N
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag Iris	L, N
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star	N
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> , <i>L. siphilitica</i>	Cardinal Flower, Great Blue Lobelia	L, N
<i>Mertensia virginiana</i>	Virginia Bluebells	N
<i>Monarda didyma</i> , <i>M. fistulosa</i>	Bee Balm, Wild Bergamot	L, N
<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	F, N
<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	Allegheny Pachysandra	
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Beardtongue	L, N
<i>Phlox divaricata</i> , <i>P. paniculata</i>	Woodland Phlox, Summer Phlox,	L, N
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	N
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Mountain Mint	N
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder	N
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> , <i>R. laciniata</i> , <i>R. triloba</i>	Orange (Black-eyed Susan), Cutleaf (Green-headed), & Three-lobed Coneflower	L, F, N
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Wild Petunia	N
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaf Sage	N
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	Golden Ragwort	N
<i>Solidago caesia</i> , <i>S. canadensis</i> , <i>S. flexicaulis</i> , <i>S. graminifolia</i>	Bluestem, Canada, Zig-zag, & Lance-leaved Goldenrod	L, F, N
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolius</i> , <i>S. laeve</i> , <i>S. novae-angliae</i>	Blue Wood, Smooth Blue, & New England Aster	L, F, N
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foamflower	N
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Upland Ironweed	N
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexander	L, N
<b>Vines</b>		
<i>Aristolochia durior</i>	Dutchman's Pipe	F
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	N
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Vine	N
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet/Coral Honeysuckle	L, N, F
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	L, F

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<b>Trees</b>		
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	L, F
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Smooth Serviceberry/ Smooth Juneberry	L, N, F
<i>Aesculus parviflora, A. rubra</i>	Bottlebrush Buckeye, Red Buckeye	N, F
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	L, F
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry	L, F
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	L, N
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood	L, F
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly	L, F
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	L, F
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay Magnolia	L
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum/ Tupelo	L, F
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Eastern White Pine	L, F
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	L, F
<i>Quercus alba, Q. montana, Q. rubra</i>	White Oak, Chestnut Oak, Red Oak	L, F
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	L, F
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern Hemlock	L, F
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm	L, F
<b>Shrubs</b>		
<i>Aesculus paviflora</i>	Bottlebush Buckeye	N, F
<i>Aronia melanocarpa.</i>	Black Chokeberry	N, L, F
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw	L, N, F
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	N
<i>Cornus amomum, C. racemosa</i>	Silky Dogwood, Gray Dogwood	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens, H. quercifolia</i>	Smooth Hydrangea, Oakleaf Hydrangea	N
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry Holly	F
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetspire	N
<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Bayberry	L, F
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Flowering Raspberry	F, N
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	American Elderberry	L, F, N
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry	L, F, N
<i>Viburnum acerfolium, V. dentatum, V. lentago, V. prunifolium</i>	Mapleleaf Viburnum, Arrowwood Viburnum, Nannyberry, Black Haw	L, F
<b>Grasses and Sedges</b>		
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broom Sedge	F
<i>Carex amphibola, C. plantaginea</i>	Creek Sedge, Seersucker Sedge	L
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Wild Oats	F
<i>Hystrix patula</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	L, F
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass	L, F
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	L, F
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	F
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	F

L = Leaves support moth and butterfly caterpillars and other leaf-eating insects that are eaten by birds

N = Nectar and/or pollen for hummingbirds, butterflies, bees, and other pollinators

F = Food products such as berries, seeds, nuts, and buds for birds and mammals